# Fiber-Optic Systems

# User Manual



# Model: FO-CAN & FO-CAN-R

EM Hardened Differential CAN Transceiver Link



#### 1. Description

2 FO-CAN modules combine to create a robust and versatile differential CAN link. In addition up to 4 FO-CAN modules can be used with a FO-CAN-R for an economical, multi-channel solution. Custom circuitry was specifically engineered to reduce latency providing a bi-directional link even at rates of 1 Mbit/s with 20 m of fiber-optic cable. The modules are inherently compatible with most differential CAN protocols.



*Figure 1: Possible setup configurations* 

Designed with the tester in mind the FO-CAN modules have easily selectable termination values of 60  $\Omega$ , 120  $\Omega$ , and  $\infty$  by the flick of a switch as seen in Figure 5.

You will not have to interrupt tests to recharge equipment because a battery run time of more than 30 hours will exceed even the longest tests. The FO-CAN modules are compatible with 'AA' sized alkaline batteries for easy replacement, or for a more cost effective option rechargeable batteries may be used. The CAN bus pin-out is standard to most equipment avoiding custom cables.

FO-CAN modules have integrated filtering to ensures signal integrity. In addition the FO-CAN module shielding provides high immunity from electromagnetic interference (EMI) and electromagnetic pulse (EMP), while providing low radiated emissions. This allows for uncompromising electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) testing/engineering. The FO-CAN modules are validated for EMC up to 200 V/m (46 dBV/m) at 500 kHz to 18 GHz, and 600 V/m (pulsed 5 % duty-cycle, 5  $\mu$ s rise-time) 1 GHz to 2.55 GHz.

#### 2. Setup

Connect the FO-CAN to the DUT. Connect the FO-CAN module to either a FO-CAN-R or another FO-CAN module with ST multimode fiber-optic cables. The module connected to the DUT must be battery powered. The remote module may be powered by batteries or the external power adapter.



Figure 2: Setup Connections

*Note:* Fiber-optic cables must be cross connected as shown in Figure 3.



*Figure 3: Cross connected modules* 

**WARNING**: The module connected to the DUT must be separated from the ground plane on a 50 mm thick foam block. The module enclosure cannot be touching any other piece of testing equipment (another module, cable harness, etc.).



Figure 4: FO-CAN on 50 mm of foam

#### 2.1. CAN Bus Termination

The selectable termination is easily adjusted by moving the switch located next to the CAN bus connector to the desired resistance as indicated on the label.



Figure 5: Switch selectable termination

*WARNING*: The FO-CAN must never terminate the CAN bus during BCI testing.

## 3. Operation

#### 3.1. FO-CAN



Figure 6: FO-CAN point out

The FO-CAN was designed for use with alkaline batteries. The red **!BAT** indicator illuminates when the alkaline batteries need replacement. NiMH may be used but the low-battery indicator will not work as intended. To power the unit select **BATT** for internal batteries, **5V** for the external power adapter, or **OFF** to turn off. Only the manufacturer supplied power adapter may be used.



Figure 7: FO-CAN D-sub 9 pin male pin-out



Figure 8: FO-CAN-R front point out



Figure 9: FO-CAN-R back point out

The FO-CAN-R is always on when the power cord is attached. Termination can be adjusted by removing the top cover plate and changing the position of the termination jumpers.

	Pin #	D-sub 1	D-sub 2
	1	Floating	Floating
	2	Channel 1 CAN Low	Channel 3 CAN Low
	3	Floating	Floating
	4	Channel 2 CAN Low	Channel 4 CAN Low
	5	Floating	Floating
	6	Floating	Floating
	7	Channel 1 CAN High	Channel 3 CAN High
	8	Channel 2 CAN High	Channel 4 CAN High
	9	Floating	Floating

Figure 10: FO-CAN-R D-sub 9 pin male pin-out

#### 4. Technical Support

For technical support please contact:

Tel: +1-248-685-3939 Fax: +1-248-684-5406

fiber@michiganscientific.com

MICHIGAN SCIENTIFIC CORPORATION 321 EAST HURON STREET MILFORD MI 48381-2352 USA

## 5. Specifications

#### FO-CAN

Signal connector	D-sub 9 pin male
Operating temperature	-18 °C to 85 °C
Battery life	30 h
Power requirement	3-AA alkaline batteries or external adapter
Dimension (L x W x H)	155 mm x 60 mm x 25 mm
Weight	300 g
EMC	300 V/m 500 kHz to 1 GHz 200 V/m 1 GHz to 18 GHz 600 V/m pulsed 1 GHz to 2.5 GHz

#### FO-CAN-R

Signal connector	2x D-sub 9 pin male
Operating temperature	0 °C to 50 °C
Power requirement	universal AC input
Dimension (L x W x H)	205 mm x 425 mm x 45 mm
Weight	1750 g

## System General

Signal Type	differential CAN
Data Rate	up to 1 Mbit/s
Copper length equivalent of both modules	19.7 m (without delay of additional cable)
Termination resistance	60 Ω / 120 Ω / ∞
Optical connector	ST
Optical cable	multimode
Optical cable length	up to 20 m @ 1 Mbit/s up to 80 m @ 500 kbit/s