



G115 RUGGED SUBMERSIBLE STAND-ALONE LINEAR POSITION SENSOR INTRINSICALLY SAFE FOR HAZARDOUS GAS/VAPOUR ATMOSPHERES

- Intrinsically safe for Gas to: Class I, Zone 0 Ex ia / AEx ia
- Non-contacting inductive technology to eliminate wear
- Travel set to customer's requirement
- Compact and self-contained
- High durability and reliability
- High accuracy and stability
- Sealing to IP68 10bar/IP69K

As a leading designer and manufacturer of linear, rotary, tilt and intrinsically safe position sensors, Positek[®] has the expertise to supply a sensor to suit a wide variety of applications.

Our intrinsically safe G115 incorporates electronics system EX06 which is CSA approved for use in potentially explosive gas/vapour atmospheres. The G115 is a heavy-duty version of the G114 sensor with a stronger 12.6mm push rod, recommended for applications where vibration is an issue or there is a need for longer travel sensors which are to be mounted horizontally between rod eyes. It remains an affordable, durable, high-accuracy position sensor designed for applications where the sensor would be completely submerged during normal operation. The unit is highly compact and space-efficient, being responsive along almost its entire length. Like all Positek[®] sensors, the G115 provides a linear output proportional to travel. Each sensor is supplied with the output calibrated to the travel required by the customer, from 5 to 800mm and with full EMC protection built in. The sensor is very robust, the body and push rod being made of 316 stainless steel for long service life and environmental resistance. Overall performance, repeatability and stability are outstanding over a wide temperature range. The sensor is easy to install with mounting options including stainless steel M8 rod eye bearings and body The push rod can be supplied free or clamps. captive with female M8 thread, an M8 rod eye, dome end or magnetic tip. M12 and 1/2" rod eye option available. Captive push rods can be sprung loaded, in either direction, on sensors up to 300mm of travel. The G115 also offers a selection of mechanical and electrical options, environmental sealing is to IP68 10bar/IP69K.



SPECIFICATION

SPECIFICATION						
Dimensions						
Body diameter	35 mm					
Body length (Axial version)	calibrated travel + 168 mm					
Bodý length (Radial version)						
Push rod extension	calibrated travel + 7 mm, OD 12.6 mm					
For full mechanical details see dra	awing G115-11					
Power Supply	$+5V$ dc nom. \pm 0.5V, 10mA typ 20mA max					
Output Signal	0.5-4.5V dc ratiometric, Load: 5kΩ min.					
Independent Linearity	\leq ± 0.25% FSO @ 20°C - up to 450 mm					
	≤ ± 0.5% FSO @ 20°C - over 450 mm					
	$\leq \pm 0.1\%$ FSO @ 20°C [*] available upon request.					
*Sensors with calibrated travel from						
Temperature Coefficients	< ± 0.01%/°C Gain &					
remperature oberneients	$< \pm 0.01\%$ FS/°C Offset					
Frequency Response	> 10 kHz (-3dB)					
Resolution	Infinite					
Noise	< 0.02% FSO					
Intrinsic Safety	Class I, Zone 0					
Incliniste Salety	Ex ia IIC T4 (Ta = -40° C to 80° C)					
	AEx ia IIC T4 (Ta= -40° C to 80° C)					
Approval only applies to the specific						
conditions in the range 0.80 to 1.10	ed ambient temperature range and atmospheric Bar, $contrart < 21\%$					
5	, ,,,					
Sensor Input Parameters	Ui: 11.4V, Ii: 0.20A, Pi: 0.51W.					
(without cable)	Ci: 1.16µF, Li: 50µH					
(with cable)	Ci: 1.36µF, Li: 710µH with 1km max. cable					
Environmental Temperature						
Operating	-40°C to +80°C					
Storage	-40°C to +125°C					
Sealing	IP68 10bar/IP69K					
EMC Performance	EN 61000-6-2, EN 61000-6-3					
Vibration	IEC 68-2-6: 10 g					
Shock	IEC 68-2-29: 40 g					
MTBF	350,000 hrs 40°C Gf					
Drawing List	Sansar Outling					
G115-11	Sensor Outline					

GII5-II Sensor Outline Drawings, in AutoCAD[®] dwg or dxf format, available on request.

Do you need a position sensor made to order to suit a particular installation requirement or specification? We'll be happy to modify any of our designs to suit your needs - please contact us with your requirements.



For further information please contact: www.positek.com sales@positek.com Tel: +44(0)1242 820027 fax: +44(0)1242 820615 Positek, Andoversford Industrial Estate, Cheltenham GL54 4LB. U.K.



G115 Rugged submersible stand-alone linear position sensor INTRINSICALLY SAFE FOR HAZARDOUS GAS/VAPOUR ATMOSPHERES

Intrinsically safe equipment is defined as "equipment which is incapable of releasing sufficient electrical or thermal energy under normal or abnormal conditions to cause ignition of a specific hazardous atmosphere mixture in its most easily ignited concentration."

CSA approved to;

Class I, Zone 0 Ex ia IIC T4 (Ta = -40° C to $+80^{\circ}$ C) AEx ia IIC T4 (Ta = -40° C to $+80^{\circ}$ C)

Designates the sensor as belonging to; Class I, Zone 0: can be used in areas with continuous, long or frequent periods of

exposure to hazardous gas / vapours. Protection class ia IIC, denotes intrinsically safe for Zones 0, 1 & 2 and IIA, IIB and IIC explosive gases. Temperature class T4: maximum sensor surface temperature to the fault conditions 135°C.

Ambient temperature range extended to -40°C to +80°C.

It is imperative Positek[®] intrinsically safe sensors be used in conjunction with a galvanic barrier to meet the requirements of the product certification. The Positek G005 Galvanic Isolation Amplifier is purpose made for Positek IS sensors making it the perfect choice. Refer to the G005 datasheet for product specification and output configuration options.

Safety Parameters:-

Ui: 11.4V, Ii: 0.20A, Pi: 0.51W $\dot{C}i = 1.36\mu F^*$ $Li = 710\mu H^*$ (with cable)

 $Ci = 1.16\mu F$ $Li = 50\mu H$ (without cable)

*Figures for 1km cable where: Ci = 200pF/m & Li = 660nH/m

Sensors can be installed with a maximum of 1000m of cable. Cable characteristics must not exceed:-

Capacitance: \leq 200 pF/m for max. total of: 200 nF. Inductance: \leq 660 nH/m for max. total of: 660 µH

For cable lengths exceeding 10 metres a five wire connection is recommended to eliminate errors introduced by cable resistance and associated temperature coefficients.

CSA approved sensors suitable for dust (H series, USA only) applications, are also available from Positek.

TABLE OF OPTIONS

CALIBRATED TRAVEL: Factory set to any length from 0-5mm to 0-800mm (e.g. 254mm)

ELECTRICAL INTERFACE OPTIONS

The Positek® G005 Galvanic Isolation Amplifier is available with the

following output options; Standard: 0.5 - 9.5V or 4 - 20mA. Reverse: 9.5 - 0.5V or 20 - 4mA.

CONNECTOR/CABLE OPTIONS Cable with Pg 7 gland

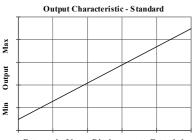
Axial or Radial, IP68 10bar/IP69K Three core (black jacket) or five core (blue jacket) cable options available. Cable length >50 cm – please specify length in cm up to 15000 cm max. We recommend all customers refer to the 3 or 5-Wire Mode Connection page.

MOUNTING OPTIONS

M8 rod eye bearing (radial versions), Body Tube Clamp/s (axial or radial versions). M12 and 1/2" rod eye option available.

PUSH ROD OPTIONS – Retained[†] or Free with M8x1.25 female thread, M8 rod eye bearing or Magnetic tip, Spring loaded - retract or extend, Dome end[#].

⁺ standard, retained with female thread. [#] with spring extend.



Retracted Linear Displacement Extended





Three or Five-Wire Mode Connection FOR INTRINSICALLY SAFE SENSORS IN HAZARDOUS ATMOSPHERES

The aim of this document is to help readers who do not understand what is meant by three or five wire modes of connection between the galvanic isolation amplifier and sensor, and the factors behind them. It is by no means an in-depth technical analysis of the subject.

Whether opting for a pre-wired Positek[®] Intrinsically Safe sensor or one with a connector, choosing the right mode of connection and cable to suit the application requires careful consideration.

Interconnecting cables are not perfect conductors and offer resistance to current flow, the magnitude of resistance[†] depends on conductors resistivity, which changes with temperature, cross sectional area[‡] and length. If the voltage were to be measured at both ends of a length of wire it would be found they are different, this is known as volts drop. Volts drop changes with current flow and can be calculated using Ohm's law, it should be noted that volts drop occurs in both positive and negative conductors. The effects of volts drop can be reduced by increasing the conductors cross sectional area, this does not however eliminate the effects due to temperature variation. There are instances where large cross-section cables are not practical; for example most standard industrial connectors of the type used for sensors have a maximum conductor capacity of 0.75mm², copper prices and ease of installation are other considerations.

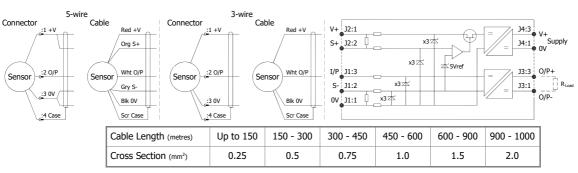
This is important because the effects of volts drop can significantly alter the perceived accuracy of the sensor which is ratiometric i.e. the output signal is directly affected by the voltage across the sensor. Changes in temperature will also be seen as gain variation in the sensor output.

Three wire mode connections are common and are suitable in most cases with short or moderate cable runs. Applications that do not require a high degree of accuracy but have cable runs, say in excess of 10m, volts drop can reduced by introducing a terminal box close to the sensor and using a larger cross-section cable for a majority of the cable run. Sensors supplied with three core cable are calibrated with the cable fitted which largely eliminates errors due to conductor resistance at room temperature however, as mentioned above, small gain errors due to temperature fluctuations should be expected.

Five wire mode connections have significant benefits as losses in the positive and negative conductors are compensated for by the galvanic isolation amplifier which can 'sense' the voltage across the sensor and dynamically adjust the output voltage so that the voltage across the sensor is correct. The effects of cable resistance and associated temperature coefficients are eliminated allowing for smaller conductors than a three wire connection for the same cable run. The amplifier can compensate for up to 15Ω per conductor with a current flow of 15mA, which is more than adequate for 150m of 0.25 mm² cable, longer lengths will require larger conductors.

For this reason Positek[®] recommends five wire connections for cable lengths exceeding 10 metres in 0.25 mm² cable to preserve the full accuracy of the sensor.

See illustrations below for examples of connecting a sensor to the galvanic isolation amplifier.



The table above shows recommended conductor sizes with respect to cable length for both three and five wire connections, based on copper conductors. Three wire connections will introduce a gain reduction of 5% and a $\pm 1\%$ temperature dependence of gain over the range -40°C to +80°C for the cable temperature. (i.e. about -150 ppm/°C for the maximum lengths shown and less pro rata for shorter lengths.)

It should be noted that the maximum cable length, as specified in the sensor certification, takes **precedence** and **must not** be exceeded.

Positek[®] sensors are supplied with three core 0.25 mm² cable as standard, however five core 0.25 mm² cable can be supplied on request. The galvanic isolation amplifier is available as;

G005-*** for `G' and `H' prefix sensors X005-*** for `E', `M' and `X' prefix sensors

 $\frac{1}{2}$ R = ρ L/A ρ is the resistivity of the conductor (Ω m) L is the length of conductor (m) A is the conductor cross-sectional area (m²).

⁺It is presumed that **d**irect **c**urrent flow is uniform across the cross-section of the wire, the galvanic isolation amplifier and sensor are a dc system.



Intrinsically Safe - Gas/Vapour Atmospheres G115 Rugged Submersible Stand-Alone Linear Position Sensor

			ā	3	b	с	:		d d	d e	d e f	d <mark>e</mark> f g	d <mark>e</mark> fgh
		G115	. Displac	cement	А	Connect	j	ions:	ions Option	ions Option Option	ions Option Option Option	ions Option Option Option Option	tions Option Option Option Option
a Displacement (mm)					V.	alue							
Displacement in mm	e.g.	0 - 254	mm			254							
h Outrast													
b Output Supply V dc													
V _s (tolerance)			Output		C	ode							
+5V (4.5 - 5.5V)	0.5 -	4.5V (ra	tiometric with	supply)		A							
c Connections					С	ode							
Cable Gland - Radial			3-core cat			Ixx							
			5-core cat			Qxx							
Cable Gland - Axial			3-core cat 5-core cab			_xx Qxx							
Specify required cable length `x						-							
50 cm supplied as standard.													
d Body Fittings					C	ode							
None - default					b	lank							
M8 Rod-eye Bearing	Radia	al body s	style only			N							
Body Clamps					C	ode							
Body Clamps - 1 pair						Р							
Body Clamps - 2 pairs					I	P2							
f Sprung Push Rod					С	ode							
None - default					b	lank							
Spring Extend	Up to	o 300mn	n displacer	nent.		R							
Spring Retract	Capt	ive push	h rod only.		S								
g Push Rod Fittings					C	ode							
None - default			ad M8x1.2	5x12 dee	p b	lank							
Dome end	Requ	uires opt	ion `R'			Т							
M8 Rod-eye Bearing						U							
Magnetic Tip					``	NA							
h Push Rod Options						ode							
Captive - default		rod is r			b	lank							
Non-captive	Push	rod can	n depart bo	ody	_	V							
j Z-code	D í					ode							
Calibration to suit G005 - Default <± 0.1% @20°C Independent Linearity displacement between				000									
10mm & 400mm only!		Linearity	uspiacement	. Detween	Z	650							
1/2" Rod eye options available					Z	825							
M12 Rod eye options available				Z	826								

Note!

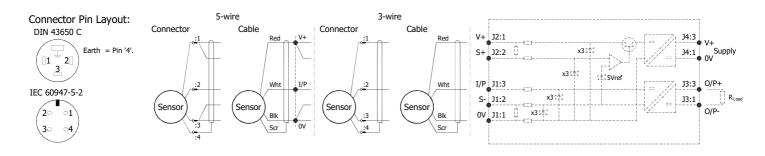
All Intrinsically Safe (IS) sensors must have a Z-code suffix. IS sensors must be used in conjunction with a Galvanic Isolation Amplifier - See G005 for Output options.



Generic Installation Information G SERIES SENSORS

INTRINSICALLY SAFE FOR HAZARDOUS GAS/VAPOUR ATMOSPHERES

CSA Qualifi Certificate	ed Intrinsically Safe Device number 13.2588225		Class I, Zone 0 Ex ia IIC T4 (Ta = -40° C to $+80^{\circ}$ C AEx ia IIC T4 / Ex ia IIC T4(Ta = -40° C to $+80^{\circ}$ C				
Electronics Option	Output Description:	Supply Voltage: V _s (tolerance)	Load resistance:				
A	0.5 - 4.5V (ratiometric with sup- ply)	+5V (4.5 - 5.5V)	5kΩ min				



Putting Into Service:

The sensor must be used with a galvanic isolation barrier designed to supply the sensor with a nominal 5V and to transmit the sensor output to a safe area. The barrier parameters must not exceed:-

Ui = 11.4V	Ii = 0.20A	Pi = 0.51W
$Ci = 1.36 \mu F^*$	Li = 710µH	
$Ci = 1.16\mu F$	Li = 50µĤ	(without integral cable)

*Figures for 1km cable where: Ci = 200pF/m & Li = 660nH/m

The sensor is certified to be used with up to **1000m** of cable, cable characteristics must not exceed:-Capacitance: ≤ 200 pF/m for max. total of: 200 nF

Inductance: \leq 660 nH/m for max. total of: 660 μ H

Use:

The sensor is designed to measure Linear or rotary displacement and provide an analogue output signal.

Assembly and Dismantling:

The unit is not to be serviced or dismantled and re-assembled by the user.

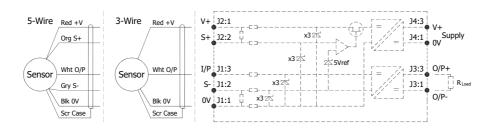
WARNING: Substitution of components may impair intrinsic safety AVERTISSEMENT: La substitution de composants peut altérer la sécurité intrinsèque

Maintenance:

No maintenance is required.



Installation Information Positek G115 RUGGED SUBMERSIBLE STAND-ALONE LINEAR **POSITION SENSOR** INTRINSICALLY SAFE FOR HAZARDOUS GAS/VAPOUR ATMOSPHERES



Approval only applies to specified ambient temperature range and atmospheric conditions in the range: 0.80 to 1.10 Bar, oxygen \leq 21%. The G115 is available with the following connections:-

IP68 10Bar Cable gland with cable Axial or Radial Options 'Lxx', 'LQxx' or 'Ixx', 'IQxx'

The performance of the sensor may be affected by voltage drops associated with long cable lengths; For cable lengths exceeding 10 metres a five wire connection is recommended to eliminate errors introduced by cable resistance and associated temperature coefficients.

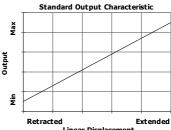
3 core cable 4 mm dia. black, Cable Up to 150m of 0.2 mm², screened, PUR jacket;

5 core cable 4.6 mm dia. Blue.

N.b. the free end of the cable must be appropriately terminated. Where the free end is to be terminated in a submerged position adequate sealing must be provided to protect connections.

Mechanical Mounting: Depending on options; Body can be mounted by M8 rod eye (M12 and 1/2" rod eye option available) or by clamping the sensor body - body clamps are available, if not already ordered. Target by M8x1.25 female thread, M8 rod eye or magnetic tip. It is assumed that the sensor and target mounting points share a common earth.

Output Characteristic: Target is extended 7 mm from end of body at start of normal travel. The output increases as the target extends from the sensor body, the calibrated stroke is between 5 mm and 800 mm.



I inear Displacement

Incorrect Connection Protection levels: Not protected – the sensor is **not** protected against either reverse polarity or overvoltage. The risk of damage should be minimal where the supply current is limited to less than 50mA.

